

Begin February 18, 1960

A21WX
(450) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MEDARIS-SPACE
BY JOHN BECKLER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)--RETIRED MAJ. GEN. JOHN B. MEDARIS TODAY CALLED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S SEPARATE HANDLING OF SPACE AND MISSILE PROGRAMS "TOTALLY INCORRECT."

"FROM A PURELY TECHNICAL VIEWPOINT," THE FORMER CHIEF OF THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY SAID, "THERE IS SO LITTLE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN CIVILIAN AND MILITARY SPACE PROGRAMS THAT THERE IS NO JUSTIFICATION FOR THEIR DIVISION AND RESULTING DUPLICATIONS."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS CONTENDED REPEATEDLY THAT THE SPACE AND MISSILE PROGRAMS ARE FOR DIFFERENT PURPOSES AND SHOULD BE KEPT SEPARATE.

AS ONE WHO HAS WORKED UNDER THIS APPROACH, MEDARIS SAID HE FOUND IT FRUSTRATING, INADEQUATE AND WASTEFUL.

THE 57-YEAR-OLD GENERAL, WHO RETIRED JAN. 30 AFTER 38 YEARS IN THE ARMY, APPEARED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES AT A HEARING OF THE HOUSE SPACE COMMITTEE.

RENEWING A RECOMMENDATION HE MADE ON RETIRING, MEDARIS URGED THE COMMITTEE TO CREATE A SINGLE, UNIFIED MISSILE COMMAND WITHIN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. HE SAID IT SHOULD BE A JOINT COMMAND REPRESENTING THE ARMED SERVICES AND THE SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY.

"EVERY SINGLE ENGINEERING AND PRODUCTION FACILITY THAT IS INVOLVED IN ANY KIND OF IMPORTANT SPACE PROJECT IS NOW INVOLVED IN ONE OR MORE MISSILE PROJECTS," HE SAID.

"MEDARIS, WHO SAID HE WAS MUZZLED WHILE HE WAS IN THE ARMY, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THERE NOW IS 'BLACKJACK-INSPIRED COORDINATION' WITHIN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WITH THE DIFFERENT SERVICES BEING ASSIGNED MISSIONS IN SPACE DEVELOPMENT."

"ON THE SURFACE PERHAPS THIS DECISION PRETENDS TO SETTLE OLD ISSUES," HE SAID. "ACTUALLY IT CREATES DISSENSION."

"SINCE NO ONE IN AUTHORITY IS TOTALLY AND IMMEDIATELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE COMPLETE MISSION, WHAT IS EVERYBODY'S BUSINESS ENDS UP BEING NOBODY'S BUSINESS."

MEDARIS, WHO HEADED THE SUCCESSFUL REDSTONE AND JUPITER MISSILE PROGRAMS AND WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR LAUNCHING EXPLORER I, THE NATION'S FIRST SATELLITE, SAID NO ONE HIGHER THAN THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY EVER SOUGHT HIS VIEWS ON HOW THE SPACE PROGRAM SHOULD BE SET UP.

ON TWO OCCASIONS WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL HIS STATEMENT WAS SCREENED BY FIVE ECHELONS IN THE PENTAGON AND WAS RESTRICTED TO AGREED FACTS, HE SAID.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THIS WAS CENSORSHIP, MEDARIS SAID YES.

MEDARIS SAID IF THE ARMY HAD BEEN ABLE TO PROCEED WITH ITS SPACE PROGRAM IT COULD HAVE LAUNCHED A SATELLITE A YEAR BEFORE RUSSIA DID AND WOULD BE CAPABLE OF PUTTING A MANNED OUTPOST ON THE MOON BY 1967.

"WE RAN INTO EVERY KIND OF FRUSTRATION AND DENIAL IN OUR EFFORT TO GET A CHANCE TO DO SOMETHING IN THE SPACE FIELD," HE SAID.

MEDARIS AGREED THAT HIS VIEWS PLACED HIM IN A MINORITY AMONG TOP OFFICIALS IN THE ADMINISTRATION AND THE PENTAGON.

"BUT WITHIN THE EVENING COUNCILS OF THE RENEGADES OF OUR BUSINESS," HE SAID, "I HAVE A GREAT DEAL OF SUPPORT."

JC413PES

30.24-10053

A32WX
(500) AMS BUDGET
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)--SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER URGED RUSSIA TODAY TO ABANDON "HOLLOW SLOGANS" AND JOIN IN A SAFEGUARDED DISARMAMENT PLAN BEFORE A DIASTROUS NUCLEAR WAR EXPLODES THROUGH MISCALCULATION OR BLIND FOLLY.

HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT KREMLIN LEADERS NOW REALIZE "THE ARMS RACE OFFERS UNACCEPTABLE RISKS" WHICH HE SAID THREATEN THE SURVIVAL OF RUSSIA AS WELL AS WESTERN NATIONS.

"MISCALCULATIONS MIGHT, FOR EXAMPLE, CAUSE AN INTERNATIONAL CRISIS TO DEVELOP INTO A GENERAL WAR WITHOUT EITHER SIDE REALLY INTENDING THAT THIS SHOULD HAPPEN," THE SECRETARY SAID. HE ADDED, WITH AN EYE TO FRANCE'S SUCCESS IN EXPLODING ITS FIRST ATOMIC BOMB LAST WEEKEND:

"THE MORE NATIONS THAT HAVE THE POWER TO TRIGGER OFF A NUCLEAR WAR THE GREATER THE CHANCE THAT SOME NATION MIGHT USE THIS POWER IN HASTE OR BLIND FOLLY."

HERTER SPOKE OUT IN SOLEMN LANGUAGE, WITHOUT NAME CALLING, IN AN ADDRESS DEVOTED TO THE DISARMAMENT DEADLOCK. DISARMAMENT REPRESENTATIVES OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY AND CANADA SAT AT A HEAD TABLE LISTENING INTENTLY TO HIS SPEECH AT A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON.

HERTER'S REMARKS APPEARED TO BE A MAJOR EFFORT TO ASSURE RUSSIA OF U.S. SINCERITY IN SEEKING AN EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT INCLUDING A FIRST-STEP PLAN TO BAN FURTHER NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

HE PLEDGED THAT IF RUSSIA NEGOTIATES SERIOUSLY ON THIS PROBLEM, AT TALKS BEGINNING IN GENEVA MARCH 15, IT WILL FIND THE WEST READY TO MAKE A REASONABLE SETTLEMENT.

THE SECRETARY IN EFFECT SOUGHT TO ASSURE THE SOVIETS THAT THE WEST WILL NOT SEEK TO HEDGE ANY AGREEMENT WITH SO MANY CONTROLS INSPECTIONS THAT IT WILL AMOUNT TO A GIANT SPYING OPERATION BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. HE PUT IT IN THESE WORDS:

"WE WILL GAUGE EACH POSSIBLE AGREEMENT NOT BY SOME ABSTRACT STANDARD OF PERFECTION BUT BY ONE PRACTICAL YARDSTICK: WOULD UNITED STATES AND FREE WORLD SECURITY BE GREATER--OR--LESS--UNDER THE AGREEMENT THAN WITHOUT ARMS AGREEMENT?"

IN REPLYING TO QUESTIONS AFTER HIS SPEECH, HERTER ACKNOWLEDGED THAT RUSSIA REGARDS THE PRESENT SECRECY OF ITS MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND INDUSTRIES AS A POWERFUL MILITARY ASSET. THE SOVIETS WILL NOT GIVE THIS UP WITHOUT DEMANDING CONCESSIONS OF EQUAL VALUE FROM THE WEST, HE SAID.

SOVIET LEADERS CURRENTLY ARE TALKING LESS ABOUT DISARMAMENT PROSPECTS THAN THEY ARE ABOUT THE BITTER EAST-WEST DISPUTE OVER THE FUTURE OF BERLIN AND GERMANY.

HERTER SAW THIS AS A HOPEFUL SIGN WHEN TIED TO RUSSIA'S NEWEST OFFER TO ALLOW DISARMAMENT TEAMS TO INSPECT A LIMITED NUMBER OF EXPLOSIONS ANNUALLY INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION. HE PROMISED TO GIVE THIS SOVIET PROPOSAL VERY CAREFUL STUDY.

REVIEWING THE 14-YEAR HISTORY OF DEADLOCK IN DISARMAMENT TALKS, HERTER WARNED THAT TIME IS RUNNING OUT IN THE WORLD'S EFFORTS TO CONTROL THE SPREAD OF ATOMIC-HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

NOT ONLY ARE BIGGER AND DEADLIER NUCLEAR BOMBS BEING PRODUCED NOW, HE SAID, BUT NATIONS ARE COMPETING WITH EACH OTHER TO SEE WHICH CAN DELIVER THEM BEST WITH MISSILES THAT CAN HIT A TARGET THOUSANDS OF MILES AWAY IN A MATTER OF MINUTES.

HERTER STRESSED HE ISN'T UNDULY CONCERNED ABOUT THE SUCCESS OF FRANCE AND OTHER FREE COUNTRIES IN MAKING ATOMIC BOMBS. BUT HE SAID IT RAISES THE PROSPECT THAT SOMEDAY AN IRRESPONDIBLE NATION MIGHT SECURE SUCH WEAPONS WITH TRAGIC RESULTS.

AS FRENCH DISARMAMENT CHIEF JULES MOCH LISTENED IMPASSIVELY, HERTER SAID FRANCE'S SUCCESS IN EXPLODING AN ATOMIC DEVICE DID NOT QUALIFY HER TO RECEIVE AMERICAN ATOMIC SECRETS NOW BEING SHARED WITH BRITAIN.

HERTER CANDIDLY ACKNOWLEDGED HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER FRANCE INTENDED TO EXPLODE A SECOND BOMB SHORTLY. MOCH UNDOUBTEDLY KNEW, HE SAID, BUT HE WAS SURE MOCH DIDN'T WANT TO SAY.

JK455PES

A99 300

PRECEDS WASHINGTON A45WX

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 18 (AP)--A NUMBER OF ALLIED MILITARY MEN WERE ISOLATED IN AN IORN CURTAIN LIAISON POST TODAY AS THE WESTERN ALLIES DEFIED A NEW MOVE BY THE SOVIET UNION TO WIN A MEASURE OF RECOGNITION FOR ITS EAST GERMAN REGIME.

INFORMANTS SAID THE AMERICANS WERE DETERMINED TO HOLD FAST AGAINST THE ACCEPTANCE OF NEW TRAVEL PASSES AUTHORIZING ALLIED PERSONNEL TO TRAVEL INTO "THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC" --INSTEAD OF "THE SOVIET OCCUPIED ZONE OF GERMANY," THE WORDING ON PREVIOUS PASSES.

THESE SOURCES SAID THE DISPUTE COULD LEAD TO THE CLOSING DOWN OF THE ALLIED LIAISON POST IN POTSDAM, EAST GERMANY, AND OF THREE SOVIET LIAISON POSTS IN WEST GERMANY.

IT COULD NOT BE DETERMINED HOW MANY MEN WERE ISOLATED IN THE POTSDAM POSTS. BUT INFORMANTS SAID THAT WITH ONE EXCEPTION THE STAFF OF THE LIAISON MISSION HAS STAYED PUT IN POTSDAM SINCE THE NEW PASSES WERE ISSUED EARLY THIS MONTH.

SOME MEMBERS OF THE MISSION WERE IN ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST BERLIN WHEN THE NEW PASSES WERE DISTRIBUTED EARLY IN FEBRUARY. THESE MEMBERS HAVE REMAINED IN WEST BERLIN.

THERE ARE ABOUT 30 OFFICERS AND MEN BASED AT THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH POSTS IN POTSDAM, JUST A FEW MILES OUTSIDE THE BERLIN CITY LIMITS. THE SOVIET UNION HAS A SIMILAR NUMBER OF OBSERVERS IN THE THREE FORMER WESTERN ZONES OF OCCUPATION IN WEST GERMANY.

HIGH-LEVEL DISCUSSIONS WERE IN PROGRESS TODAY. NO FINAL DECISION HAS YET BEEN MADE BUT INFORMANTS SAID IT WAS MOST LIKELY A PROTEST WOULD BE LODGED WITH THE RUSSIANS BY THE END OF THE WEEK.

THE WESTERN ALLIES DO NOT RECOGNIZE EAST GERMANY AND HAVE RESISTED MANY SOVIET EFFORTS TO GIVE THAT REGIME LEGAL STANDING IN THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

THE FRENCH WERE REPORTED FOLLOWING THE AMERICAN HARD LINE. THE BRITISH WERE SAID TO BE SEEKING A COMPROMISE THAT WOULD HEAD OFF A DIRECT CLASH IN THIS PERIOD OF PRESUMMIT PLANNING.

THE LONE CASE IN WHICH A NEW PASS WAS USED WAS THAT OF A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH MISSION, WHO TRAVELED TO WEST BERLIN ON WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS "EMERGENCY MEDICAL BASIS." THE USER WAS SAID TO BE A DEPENDENT OF A BRITISH OFFICER.

WD912AES

B12WX (Q)

FIRST LEAD BERLIN

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)--SECRETARY OF STATE HERTER SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES OBJECTS TO RUSSIA'S EFFORT TO FORCE ALLIED MILITARY MISSIONS TO CARRY SPECIAL NEW PASSES WHILE TRAVELING IN EAST GERMANY.

HERTER SAID "WE ARE NOT AT ALL PLEASED TO ACCEPT" THE NEW PASSES. HE MADE THE STATEMENT ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S ATTITUDE IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION AFTER A SPEECH BEFORE A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON.

HE DECLINED TO SPELL OUT THE AMERICAN OBJECTIONS ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE PROBLEM WAS STILL BEING DISCUSSED WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES ARE REPORTED TO BACK AMERICAN OBJECTIONS BUT THE ATTITUDE OF THE BRITISH IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE LESS FIRM.

THE NEW PASSES WOULD GIVE THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH MILITARY MISSION IN BERLIN AUTHORITY TO TRAVEL INTO "THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC," INSTEAD OF "THE SOVIET OCCUPIED ZONE OF GERMANY," THE PREVIOUS WORDING.

THE PASSES ALSO WOULD BEAR THE NOTATION THAT THEY HAVE BEEN REGISTERED AT THE INTERIOR MINISTRY OF THE PUPPET EAST GERMAN REGIME.

THE PASSES ARE MEANT FOR MEMBERS OF THE ALLIED MILITARY MISSION ASSIGNED TO THE SOVIET HEADQUARTERS AT POTSDAM, 15 MILES FROM WEST BERLIN. THE 12 U.S. OFFICERS ASSIGNED THERE COMMUTE DAILY TO WEST BERLIN.

THE SOVIET MILITARY COMMANDER IN BERLIN NOTIFIED WESTERN COMMANDERS IN DECEMBER THAT NEW PASSES WOULD BE NEEDED IN 1960.

THUS FAR, AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN BERLIN HAVE REFUSED TO ACCEPT THEM. BUT IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICERS HAVE STOPPED GOING TO POTSDAM UNTIL THE WESTERN ALLIED DECIDE ON A JOIN RESPONSE TO THE SOVIET MOVE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT OPPOSITION TO SUCH PASSES STEMS FROM A BELIEF IT WOULD AMOUNT TO GIVING A DEGREE OF RECOGNITION TO THE RIGHT OF THE EAST GERMAN TO CONTROL ALLIED MOVEMENT.

TOP AUTHORITIES STRONGLY SUSPECT THE SOVIETS HAVE CONCEIVED THE PASSES AS A MOVE TO TEST ALLIED DETERMINATION ON BERLIN IN ADVANCE ON AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING.

THE THREE WESTERN ALLIED GOVERNMENTS IN THE PAST HAVE INSISTED THAT RUSSIA AND NOT THE SOVIET-DOMINATED EAST GERMAN REGIME MUST REMAIN RESPONSIBLE FOR UPHOLDING ALLIED TRAVEL RIGHTS IN EAST GERMAN.

JK2 JK510AES

A11WX

(310) IKE-RUSSIAN

WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER GREETED A DOZEN RUSSIAN LEADERS TODAY, GAVE THEM ELEPHANT PINS AND JOSHINGLY TRIED TO CONVERT THEM INTO REPUBLICANS.

THE VISITORS HAVE RANKS EQUIVALENT OF UNITED STATES GOVERNORS. THEY ARE MAKING A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES FOLLOWING A TRIP NINE U.S. GOVERNORS MADE TO RUSSIA LAST YEAR.

THE RUSSIANS RELAYED WARM GREETINGS FROM PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS FAMILY, AND EISENHOWER ASKED THEM TO TAKE BACK SIMILAR GREETINGS FROM HIMSELF AND HIS FAMILY.

POSING FOR PICTURES IN THE PRESIDENTIAL OFFICE, EISENHOWER DIPPED INTO A DRAWER AND CAME UP WITH A HANDFUL OF SMALL GOLD ELEPHANTS WITH RED GLASS EYES, EXPLAINING THEY ARE THE EMBLEM OF HIS POLITICAL PARTY.

"I THINK EACH ONE OF YOU OUGHT TO HAVE ONE," HE SAID WITH A LAUGH. "GENTLEMEN, I WANT TO MAKE GOOD REPUBLICANS OUT OF YOU. ALL REPUBLICANS ARE GOOD."

THE RUSSIANS JOINED IN THE LAUGHTER WHEN HIS REMARKS WERE TRANSLATED. AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THEIR DELEGATION, DMITRY S. POLYANSKY, CRACKED BACK:

"AMBASSADOR MENSHIKOV HAS BEEN HERE SO LONG HE'S NO LONGER A COMMUNIST. HE'S ALREADY A REPUBLICAN."

SPEAKING FOR HIMSELF, SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV REMARKED

THAT: "I'M INDEPENDENT."
THE RUSSIANS GAVE EISENHOWER A MODEL OF THEIR ATOMIC ICEBREAKER "LENIN" ALONG WITH A LETTER VOICING A HOPE THAT THE VESSEL "WILL SERVE AS A SYMBOL OF OUR MUTUAL DETERMINATION TO UTILIZE ATOMIC ENERGY, THE GREATEST DISCOVERY OF HUMAN GENIUS, SOLELY FOR THE BENEFIT OF MAN." SIGNED BY POLYANSKY AS HEAD OF THE DELEGATION AND CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF RUSSIA, ONE OF THE 11 REPUBLICS THAT MAKE UP THE SOVIET UNION, THE LETTER CONTINUED:
"EXPERTS SAY THAT CIVILIAN CLOTHES BECOME THE ATOM BETTER THAN MILITARY UNIFORM. I HOPE, THEREFORE, THAT YOU WILL SHARE OUR SINCERE DESIRE THAT NUCLEAR-POWERED VESSELS SHOULD NOT ONLY PAVE THE WAY THROUGH ICE-BOUND SEAS AND OCEANS FOR PEACEFUL FLEETS, BUT SHOULD BE JUST AS EFFECTIVE IN BREAKING THE ICE OF THE 'COLD WAR' HATEFUL TO ALL PEOPLES."

AT A FAREWELL NEWS CONFERENCE LATER IN THE DAY, POLYANSKY REMARKED HAT EISENHOWER "WAS VERY WARM AND FRIENDLY AND MADE A VERY GOOD IMPRESSION ON US."

THE MEETING WITH NEWSMEN TOUCHED ON THE 1957 HUNGARIAN UPRISING AND ITS BLOODY SUPPRESSION BY RUSSIA.

POLYANSKY CALLED THE HUNGARIAN EPISODE A "FASCIST UPRISING," NOT A TRUE REVOLUTION BY THE PEOPLE, AND ONE THAT WAS JUSTIFIABLY SUPPRESSED.

HE SAID THAT AS FOR TIBET, WHERE THE RED CHINESE CRUSHED A REBELLION LAST YEAR, TIBET HAS ALWAYS BEEN A PART OF CHINA AND STILL IS. TIBET DOES NOT AGREE.

AND HE DECLARED THAT CRITICISM IS MORE SEVERELY VOICED INSIDE COMMUNIST RUSSIA THAN IT IS IN THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE AMERICAN SYSTEM. "IN MY OPINION YOU HAVE MUCH TO LEARN FROM US," HE SAID.

RZ732PES

A12

AMS BUDGET (480)

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV

BY ROY ESSOYAN

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, FEB. 18 (AP)--NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV VOICED A CRYPTIC THREAT TO INDONESIANS TONIGHT AT A BANQUET CAPPING HIS RED CARPET WELCOME TO THIS NEUTRALIST NATION.

"THERE ARE DIFFERENCES OF OPINION BETWEEN US AND PRESIDENT SUKARNO," THE SOVIET PREMIER SAID AS HIS NATIONALIST-MINDED HOST SAT BESIDE HIM. "IF YOU PRESS ME, THESE DIFFERENCES MAY GROW WIDER."

THE REMARK WAS UNEXPLAINED AND MAY HAVE BEEN INTENDED AS A JOKE. LOOKING HEALTHY AND RESTED AT LAST ON THIS THIRD LEG OF HIS SOUTH ASIAN TOUR, KHRUSHCHEV DROPPED THE REMARK IN A SPEECH IN THE WHITE AND GRAY BANQUET ROOM OF SUKARNO'S MERDEKA (FREEDOM) PALACE.

ONE OF THE DIFFERENCES IS THE FACT "I'M BEING OFFERED TOO MUCH FOOD AND IT IS CONTINUALLY BEING PRESSED UPON ME," HE ADDED.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO SAID THAT SO FAR AS HE KNEW THERE WERE NO BASIC POLITICAL CONFLICTS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

THE SUKARNO GOVERNMENT'S BIGGEST DISPUTE WITH COMMUNISTS CENTERS ON THE INDONESIAN CAMPAIGN TO ROOT CHINESE TRADERS FROM RURAL AREAS, WHERE THEY HAVE RUN CIRCLES AROUND NATIVE BUSINESSMEN. RED CHINA OBJECTS VIGOROUSLY TO THE RESETTLEMENT PROGRAM.

IF KHRUSHCHEV HAS TAKEN PEIPING'S SIDE IN THAT, HE PASSED UP A CHANCE TO SHOW IT AS A SEATMATE OF CHINESE AMBASSADOR HUANG CHEN AT A PERFORMANCE OF INDONESIAN DANCES AFTER THE BANQUET.

THE SOVIET LEADER WATCHED THE DANCERS STOLIDLY AND EXCHANGED NEITHER GLANCES NOR WORDS WITH THE PEIPING DIPLOMAT.

IN HIS SPEECH, KHRUSHCHEV PROFESSED SINCERE FRIENDSHIP FOR INDONESIA, PROMISED FURTHER SOVIET AID AND--AS HE DID IN INDIA AND BURMA--ATTACKED THE WESTERN POWERS AS COLONIALISTS.

30.24-10055

KHRUSHCHEV CHARGED THAT WESTERN GOVERNMENTS ARE HELPING UNDER-DEVELOPED NATIONS ONLY TO SHACKLE THEM ECONOMICALLY.

WITHOUT REFERRING SPECIFICALLY TO INDONESIAN HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION FINANCED BY AMERICAN MONEY, HE DECLARED COLONIAL POWERS ARE BUILDING ROADS NOT FROM ANY ALTRUISTIC MOTIVE BUT "THE BETTER TO EXPLOIT THE RICHES OF THE COUNTRY FOR THEIR OWN BENEFIT."

KHRUSHCHEV PROMISED SUKARNO THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL BE AT HIS SIDE "SO LONG AS YOU ARE STRUGGLING TO ATTAIN POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC FREEDOM."

"OUR FRIENDSHIP FOR YOU IS SINCERE," HE SAID. "INDONESIA IS RICH.... WE CAN COOPERATE TO OUR MUTUAL ADVANTAGE AND BE USEFUL TO EACH OTHER."

"WE ARE ECONOMICALLY STRONGER THAN YOU, BUT THAT IS BECAUSE WE STARTED OUR DEVELOPMENT EARLIER THAN YOU. WE HELP YOU AND OTHER NATIONS THAT HAVE FREED THEMSELVES AND IN THE FUTURE WE WILL EXTEND FURTHER SUCH BROTHERLY AID."

SOVIET AID TO INDONESIA HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLY LESS THAN THE 617 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ASSISTANCE THE ISLANDERS HAVE RECEIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

WELCOMED TO JAKARTA FROM RANGOON BY CROWDS TOTALING PERHAPS A HALF MILLION, KHRUSHCHEV REGAINED THE SHOWMANSHIP FORM THAT SEEMED VEILED IN INDIA AND BURMA BY WEARINESS. HIS CHEEKS GLOWED. HE PATTED CHILDREN ON THE HEAD, JESTED AND CLOWNED WITH HIS OLD VIGOR.

THE WELCOME WAS THE MOST ENTHUSIASTIC HE HAS RECEIVED IN HIS WEEK-OLD TOUR. INDONESIA'S POWERFUL COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE RED-LED TRADE UNION FEDERATION, SOBSI, JOINED THE GOVERNMENT IN LINING UP PERSONS TO CHEER. FREE BUSES AND TRUCKS WERE PROVIDED. SCHOOLS WERE LET OUT. MUSICIANS BEAT NATIVE GONGS AND DRUMS.

AS312PES

A94

(330)

WITH KHRUSHCHEV

BY ROY ESSOYAN

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, FEB. 18 (AP)--NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, COMMUNISM'S GREATEST SHOWMAN, PUT ON THE BEST SHOW OF HIS ASIAN TOUR ON ARRIVAL IN INDONESIA TODAY.

HE RESPONDED TO THE WARMEST WELCOME BESTOWED SO FAR WITH WISECRACKS AND THE UNRESTRAINED UNDIPLOMATIC ANTICS THAT HAVE MADE HIM FAMOUS.

KHRUSHCHEV LOOKED HEALTHY AND RESTED. HIS GLOWING CHEEKS SHOWED NONE OF THE TIRED LINES MUCH IN EVIDENCE DURING HIS FIVE DAY TOUR OF INDIA LAST WEEK.

IT COULD HAVE BEEN THE HEADY ATMOSPHERE OF THE FESTIVE WELCOME HE RECEIVED. SOME RUSSIANS CONFIDED EARLIER HE HELD HIMSELF BACK DURING HIS INDIAN TOUR FOR "THE BIG SHOW" AHEAD IN INDONESIA.

WHATEVER IT WAS KHRUSHCHEV REACTED TO EVERY CUE. INDONESIAN PRESIDENT SUKARNO ESCORTED KHRUSHCHEV FROM HIS PLANE TO WAITING DIGNITARIES SAYING:

"YOU HAVE HEAVY LABOR AHEAD OF YOU. YOU HAVE LOTS OF HANDS TO SHAKE."

KHRUSHCHEV RAISED A POWERFUL FIST AND SAID "I HAVE STRONG HANDS. ANYWAY I LOVE IT."

THE SOVIET LEADER PATTED THE HEADS OF 30 SOVIET CHILDREN WHO CROWDED AROUND HIM AND HEAPED HIM WITH FLOWERS. THEN STEPPING BACK IN MOCK FEAR SAID, "THAT'S TOO MUCH, THAT'S TOO MUCH. I WILL DROWN."

HE STOPPED BY EACH OF THE CHILDREN AND ASKED THEIR NAMES. FOND PARENTS BEAMED, THE CROWD ROARED AND KHRUSHCHEV GUFFAWED BUT THE CHILDREN GAVE STUTTERING REPLIES.

THEN KHRUSHCHEV SPOTTED A MUSCULAR INDONESIAN DRESSED IN THE RED POLKA DOT NATIVE ROBES OF THE NORTHERN CELEBES. HE POUNCED ON HIM AND GAVE HIM A MIGHTY HUG. THE CROWDS ROARED AGAIN.

KHRUSHCHEV MARCHED THROUGH AN AISLE OF COLORFULLY DRESSED INDONESIAN DANCERS.

HE REARED BACK AGAIN IN MOCK FEAR AT THE SIGHT OF A GROUP OF INDONESIANS WITH BOWS AND ARROWS, AND RAISED AN IMAGINARY BOW AND PULLED AN IMAGINARY ARROW BACK AT THEM AND DOUBLED OVER GIGGLING.

AFTER THE MORE THAN ONE HOUR AIRPORT CEREMONY, KHRUSHCHEV CLIMBED INTO SUKARNO'S RED CHRYSLER CONVERTIBLE WHICH WAS BEING USED FOR THE FIRST TIME.

HE STOOD IN THE BACK OF THE CAR, SILHOUETTED AGAINST A SEA OF RED HAMMER AND SICKLE AND WHITE INDONESIAN FLAGS AS THE MOTORCADE DROVE OUT OF THE AIRPORT.

CROWDS LINING THE ROAD FROM THE AIRPORT CHEERED KHRUSHCHEV LUSTILY. THEY WERE IN SUCH A GAY MOOD THEY WERE CHEERING EVERYBODY INCLUDING THE MOTORCYCLE ESCORT.

THE THRONG WAS MADE UP MOSTLY OF COLORFULLY DRESSED YOUTHS AND CHILDREN MANY OF WHOM PELTED KHRUSHCHEV WITH HIBISCUS PETALS AND OTHER FLOWERS.

J846AES

A51

WITH JAKARTA KHRUSHCHEV MOSCOW, FEB. 18 (AP)-TASS SAID TONIGHT A JOINT SOVIET-BURMESE COMMUNIQUE HAD BEEN ISSUED IN RANGOON FOLLOWING PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT THERE. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED ON CONCLUDING A CULTURAL PACT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IN THE NEAR FUTURE, THE AGENCY REPORTED.

THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND GEN. NE WIN, BURMA'S PREMIER, "WERE GLAD TO NOTE THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND BURMA CONTINUED TO DEVELOP ON THE BASIS OF THE PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND FRIENDLY COOPERATION."

KS616PES

A20

PMS BUDGET (450)
SOVIET-CHINESE INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST
BEHIND CLOUDS OF WORDS ABOUT UNDYING FRIENDSHIP AND SOLIDARITY, INDICATIONS CAN BE DETECTED OF A SPIRITED DEBATE BETWEEN THE LEADERS OF THE SOVIET AND CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTIES.

THE KREMLIN CHOSE NO LESS A PERSONAGE THAN FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO TO SIGN A LONG ARTICLE IN PRAVDA, THE CENTRAL SOVIET COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, PRESENTING MOSCOW'S CASE. DESPITE THE USUAL WORDAGE ABOUT GREAT FRIENDSHIP, THE ARTICLE AT TIMES APPEARED TO HAVE A PETULANT TONE.

ONE GETS THE IMPRESSION THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN FOULING UP NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S PLANS FOR FINDING A WAY OF LIVING WITH THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES WHILE COMMUNISM WAITS CONFIDENTLY. THOUGH A

BIT IMPATIENTLY, FOR CAPITALISM TO COLLAPSE UNDER THE PRESSURE OF MOSCOW'S SUSTAINED POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC OFFENSIVES.

THE RED CHINESE LEADERS, MUCH MORE IN NEED OF EXTERNAL TENSIONS NOW THAN THEIR SOVIET BRETHREN, APPEAR FAR LESS THAN ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT KHRUSHCHEV'S PEACE TACTICS. NOR DO THEY APPEAR PARTICULARLY HAPPY ABOUT KHRUSHCHEV'S NEW VENTURES INTO INDIA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.

GROMYKO'S PRAVDA ARTICLE OSTENSIBLY WAS A SALUTE TO THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE CHINESE-SOVIET MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PACT OF 1950. BUT HE REMINDED THE CHINESE AT THE OUTSET ABOUT ALL THE RUSSIANS HAD DONE FOR THEM IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW INDUSTRIES IN CHINA, IN THE WORK OF SOVIET SPECIALISTS THERE, IN A STEADY STREAM OF SOVIET EQUIPMENT TO CHINA AND "ALL FORMS OF FRIENDLY COLLABORATION."

GROMYKO THEN REMINDED THE CHINESE THAT UNDER THE 1950 AGREEMENT, BOTH BIG COMMUNIST STATES EXPRESSED READINESS TO COOPERATE SINCERELY IN ALL INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES AIMED "AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE WHOLE WORLD."

GROMYKO ALSO REMINDED PEIPING THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS GUIDED BY THE "FIVE PRINCIPLES" FIRST PROCLAIMED BY THE CHINESE THEMSELVES: MUTUAL RESPECT OF SOVEREIGNTY, TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, NONAGGRESSION, NONINTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES, EQUALITY AND MUTUAL ADVANTAGE, AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

THE RED CHINESE ARE THE ONES WHO HAVE KICKED THE FIVE PRINCIPLES OVERBOARD. THEY INVADDED TERRITORY OCCUPIED FOR YEARS BY INDIA AND BLATANTLY INTERFERED IN THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT'S CAMPAIGN AGAINST CHINESE TRADERS IN RURAL AREAS OF THE INDONESIAN ISLAND OF JAVA. BOTH NATIONS ARE STOPS ON KHRUSHCHEV'S LATEST TOUR, WHICH HEIGHTENS SOVIET UNHAPPINESS WITH THEIR BIG ASIAN ALLY.

GROMYKO REMINDED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS THAT MOSCOW IS PLAYING THE "OUTSTANDING" ROLE IN ELABORATING LENIN'S POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF STATES WITH DIFFERENT SYSTEMS. HE ALSO TARTLY TOLD THE CHINESE THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES WAS "A MIGHTY INVESTMENT IN THE CAUSE OF LESSENING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AND DEFENSE OF PEACE IN THE WHOLE WORLD, AND IT WILL SHOW POSITIVE, FAR-REACHING INFLUENCE IN THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

THE ARTICLE SOUNDED LIKE A LONG, NOT-TOO-PATIENT LECTURE TO A WAYWARD CHILD. THE IMPLICATION SEEMED TO BE: PATIENCE, YOU CHINESE, FATHER KNOWS BEST. YOU'LL SEE THE GREAT ADVANTAGE OF SOVIET POLICY IN THE LONG RUN.

JG305AES

A72

(420)

TOKYO, FEB. 18 (AP)-TWO TOP OFFICERS OF THE U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE TODAY BEGAN AN INVESTIGATION OF A REPORT IN TIME MAGAZINE THAT SLOT MACHINE PROFITS ARE PAYING FOR LAVISH SERVICEMEN'S CLUBS ON OKINAWA. MAJ. GEN. ROBERT TATE, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE 5TH AIR FORCE, AND COL. HARRY J. HAWTHORNE, THE FORCE'S INSPECTOR GENERAL, FLEW LAST NIGHT TO THE ISLAND, SITE OF AMERICA'S BIGGEST MILITARY INSTALLATION IN THE FAR EAST.

THEY WERE EXPECTED BACK IN TOKYO FRIDAY TO REPORT THEIR FINDINGS TO LT. GEN. ROBERT BURNS, COMMANDER OF THE 5TH AIR FORCE.

THE NEWS MAGAZINE ESTIMATED SLOT MACHINE REVENUES AT THE 50 SERVICE CLUBS ON OKINAWA AT 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. IT SINGLED OUT THE AIRMEN'S CLUB AT THE DAKENA AIR BASE AND SAID:

"IN THE CLUB FOYER STAND 34 SLOT MACHINES THAT SPILL OUT JACKPOTS OF UP TO \$1,500. THE SLOT MACHINES ARE WHAT MAKES EVERYTHING ELSE POSSIBLE. THERE ARE BINGO GAMES WITH \$1,000 PRIZES, PLUS FREE TRIPS

TO HAWAII WITH ALL EXPENSES PAID. AT THE BAR, COCKTAILS AND HIGHBALLS COST 5 CENTS EACH. STEAKS SERVED BY DIMPLED OKINAWAN WAITRESSES COME HIGHER: 25 CENTS. ONCE A WEEK, PIZZA PIES ARE SERVED FREE: ONCE A MONTH, ALL DRINKS ARE ON THE HOUSE.

THE ARTICLE ALSO TOLD OF NIGHTLY DANCES AT THE CLUB ATTENDED BY "PRETTY OKINAWA HOSTESSES. . . EACH OF WHOM HAS PASSED A PHYSICAL EXAM," PRIVATE BATHING BEACHES FOR OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN AND FREE CHAMPAGNE AND STEAK DINNERS ON CLUB MEMBERS' BIRTHDAYS AND ON TRANSFER BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.

"THE MAIN FACT IS THAT THE CLUBS PAY NO TAXES OR LIQUOR DUTIES, AND ARE HAPPILY EXEMPT FROM THE LOCAL OKINAWAN LAWS ON GAMBLING," TIME'S REPORT SAID.

THE KADENA CLUB REMOVED ITS ADVERTISING FROM OKINAWA'S ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER TODAY.

SLOT MACHINES AND GAMES OF CHANCE ARE USUAL AT U.S. FORCES CLUBS IN THE FAR EAST. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN IN TOKYO SAID A NUMBER OF THE CLUBS IN JAPAN "OFFER AS ONE FORM OF RECREATION, ON A LIMITED BASIS, SLOT MACHINES AND OTHER GAMES. . . THE GAMES. . . ARE CAREFULLY CONTROLLED AND SUPERVISED. . . (AND) ARE NOT INCONSISTENT WITH JAPANESE FORMS OF ENTERTAINMENT SUCH AS PACHINKO (A PINBALL GAME), BICYCLE AND HORSE RACING, AND GOVERNMENT SPONSORED LOTTERIES."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SERVICEMEN'S CLUBS ARE "SELF-SUFFICIENT" AND THAT SLOT MACHINE PROFITS HELP PAY THE COSTS OF OPERATION.

TOKYO'S ENGLISH-LANGUAGE ASAHI EVENING NEWS SAID THE FORMS OF GAMBLING PERMITTED IN THE AMERICAN SERVICE CLUBS ARE ILLEGAL IN JAPAN AND ALL AMERICAN STATES EXCEPT NEVADA. THE PAPER SAID TOP U.S. COMMANDERS "ARE APPARENTLY CONVENIENTLY LOOKING THE OTHER WAY" AND QUOTED "MILITARY SOURCES" AS SAYING MOST OF THE CLUBS WOULD CLOSE IF GAMBLING WERE BANNED.

JG720AES

A103WX (FGN AID & TAX SNAFU)

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID (330)
WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)-ANY IDEA OF THE UNITED STATES DISPENSING BIRTH CONTROL INFORMATION AS PART OF ITS FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IS "COMPLETELY OUT," UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE DOUGLAS DILLON TOLD CONGRESS TODAY.

"THIS IS SOMETHING FOR EACH COUNTRY TO HANDLE ACCORDING TO ITS OWN CUSTOMS AND RELIGION," DILLON SAID UNDER QUESTIONING BY THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

DILLON WAS DEFENDING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S \$4,175,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WHEN REP. JAMES G. FULTON (R-PA) BROUGHT UP THE BIRTH CONTROL ISSUE.

FULTON QUOTED SEN. STUART SYMINGTON OF MISSOURI, A POSSIBLE CONTENDER FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PROVIDE SUCH INFORMATION IF A COUNTRY RECEIVING FOREIGN AID ASKS FOR IT. FULTON SAID HE THINKS "WE SHOULD STICK TO ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL NEEDS AND STAY OUT OF SEX."

"I AGREE WITH YOU ENTIRELY," DILLON SAID.

"THEN THIS IS COMPLETELY OUT?" FULTON ASKED.

"COMPLETELY OUT," DILLON REPLIED.

DILLON ALSO TOLD THE COMMITTEE THERE IS GOOD REASON TO HOPE THAT DIFFERENCES WITH FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE OVER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COMMANDS WILL BE SETTLED NOT LATER THAN THE MEETING OF NATO DEFENSE MINISTERS IN APRIL.

"IT IS CLEAR THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING GEN. DE GAULLE, FUNDAMENTALLY BELIEVES IN NATO," DILLON SAID. DE GAULLE HAS INSISTED ON GREATER NATIONAL CONTROL OVER FRENCH SHIPS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND OTHER UNITS WHICH HAD COME UNDER NATO AUTHORITY.

30.24-10057

PRESSED BY SEVERAL MEMBERS AS TO WHETHER THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO CONTINUE AID TO THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC DESPITE ITS RESTRICTIONS ON USE OF THE SUEZ CANAL FOR ISRAEL-BOUND CARGO, DILLON SAID GRANTING OF AID DOES NOT IMPLY APPROVAL OF A GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES CONTINUES TO SUPPORT ISRAEL "AS IN THE PAST." BUT AS TO THE UAR, HE WENT ON, "I DON'T THINK IT SERVES OUR OWN

NATIONAL INTEREST TO REFUSE ECONOMIC RELATIONS, INCLUDING A MODEST AMOUNT OF ECONOMIC AID, BECAUSE THEY ARE DOING SOMETHING OF WHICH WE DO NOT APPROVE."

DILLON TOLD THE COMMITTEE EUROPEAN ALLIES ARE PROVIDING MORE FOR DEFENSE BUT STILL CAN'T SWING THE FULL AND RISING COST OF MODERNIZING NATO EQUIPMENT. HE SAID THAT IS ONE BIG REASON WHY EISENHOWER ASKED TWO BILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY AID -- AN INCREASE OF 700 MILLION.

CZ4JK940PES

B43 (300) (SEG)

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, FEB. 18 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY MORTUARY TEAM SENT WORD TODAY THAT FIVE BODIES FOUND IN THE LIBYAN DESERT ARE UNDOUBTEDLY LINKED TO THE WORLD WAR II "GHOST" BOMBER DISCOVERED LAST YEAR 500 MILES FROM THE NORTH AFRICAN COAST.

REPORTS TO U.S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID THIS WAS ESTABLISHED IN A FIRST, QUICK INSPECTION OF THE BODIES FOUND BY AN OIL COMPANY CREW EARLIER THIS MONTH.

TWO MORTUARY EXPERTS, CAPT. MYRON C. FULLER, OF PLACERVILLE, CALIF., AND HUGO A. SCHAEFER, OF PHILADELPHIA, PA., WERE FLOWN TO THE SCENE FROM THE U.S. AIR FORCE BASE OF WHEELUS NEAR TRIPOLI.

THE BODIES ARE 85 MILES FROM THE WELL PRESERVED BOMBER "LADY BE GOOD" WHICH APPARENTLY MADE A FORCED LANDING ON ITS WAY BACK FROM A RAID ON NAPLES, ITALY, IN 1943.

THIS POINTS TO A SEVERAL-DAY TREK UNDER MERCILESS HEAT IN THE DESERT, HUNDREDS OF MILES FROM THE CARAVAN TRAILS.

FULLER, WHO HEADED AN UNSUCCESSFUL SEARCH FOR THE BODIES LAST SUMMER, SAID ATTEMPTS WILL BE MADE TO IDENTIFY THEM BY DENTAL AND BONE CHECKS.

A FURTHER SEARCH IS PLANNED OF THE AREA FOR OTHER REMAINS WHICH MAY BE BURIED BENEATH THE SAND. THE FOUR-ENGINED LIBERATOR CARRIED A CREW OF NINE.

MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND PERSONAL EFFECTS FOUND WITH THE FIVE BODIES INCLUDED TWO FLASHLIGHTS, A CANTEEN, SEVERAL PAIRS OF SHOES, A FLIGHT CAP WITH A SECOND LIEUTENANT'S BAR, A MAE WEST LIFE-JACKET, PIECES OF PARACHUTE FABRIC AND HARNESS, LEATHER GLOVES, A KNIT KHAKI SWEATER, A LEATHER COAT CONTAINING AN EGYPTIAN BANKNOTE, REMAINS OF A SHEEPSKIN LINED FLIGHT JACKET AND SEVERAL RELIGIOUS MEDALS.

DISCOVERY OF A CASE CONTAINING A PAIR OF COMBAT CREW SUNGLASSES AND BEARING THE NAME OF 2/LT. D. P. HAYS HAD BEEN REPORTED EARLIER. HAYS, OF LEE'S SUMMIT, MO., WAS NAVIGATOR OF THE "LADY BE GOOD."

JL736AES

A130

(130)

DIJON, FRANCE, FEB. 18 (AP)-FRANCOIS PERRIN, HEAD OF THE FRENCH ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAYS FRANCE'S ATOMIC BOMB WOULD NOT "INTIMIDATE AN ADVERSARY."

IN HIS FIRST STATEMENT SINCE THE ATOMIC TEST LAST SATURDAY, PERRIN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT "WE MUST NOT BELIEVE THAT WITH OUR

BOMB WE CAN INTIMIDATE AN ADVERSARY. THE INFLUENCE OF FRANCE MUST EXERCISE ITSELF IN THE SENSE OF PEACE."
"RECENT FACTS OBLIGE ME TO SPEAK OF THIS GREAT TECHNICAL SUCCESS AND TO CONGRATULATE THOSE WHO TOOK PART," PERRIN SAID. "IT IS NECESSARY, HOWEVER TO REFLECT ON WHAT THIS EXPLOSION SIGNIFIES: IT GIVES US NO MORE THAN A FOLDING SEAT AND NOT AN ARMCHAIR IN THE ATOMIC CLUB. WE MUST NOT SURROUND THIS EXPERIENCE WITH VAINGLORY. THAT WOULD BE RIDICULOUS."
"THE EXPLOSIONS GIVES US, HOWEVER, A RESPONSIBILITY AND INCREASES OUR INFLUENCE IN THE WORLD, AND ESPECIALLY IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE."
K1133AES

A129 LONDON, FEB. 18 (AP)-AIR MINISTER GEORGE WARD TODAY PROMISED BRITAIN A NUCLEAR WEAPON-CARRYING BOMBER FORCE WITH "GREATLY ENHANCED" STRIKING POWER.
HIS ROYAL AIR FORCE BUDGET CALLED FOR AN EXPENDITURE OF 327,460,000 POUNDS (\$1,476,888,000) FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING APRIL 1-- AN INCREASE OF 36,645,000 POUNDS (\$102,606,000) OVER THE CURRENT LEVEL.
IN A MEMORANDUM WARD TOLD OF THE EXPANSION OF THE "V" BOMBER FORCE. VULCAN I SQUADRONS ARE COMPLETE AND THE LAST VICTOR I SQUADRON WILL BE FORMED SOON.
VULCAN II H-BOMBERS WILL ENTER THE SERVICE IN THE COMING YEAR. AS THIS BUILDUP CONTINUES VALIANT SQUADRONS WILL REPLACE THE SMALLER CANBERRAS.
K1131AES

A97 LONDON, FEB. 18 (AP)-VICE ADM. H.P. SMITH BECAME ADMIRAL TODAY ON ASSUMING DUTIES AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES, EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN.
THE ADMIRAL CELEBRATED HIS 56TH BIRTHDAY YESTERDAY.
ADM. SMITH RELIEVED ADM. ROBERT L. DENNISON, WHO IS BECOMING SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, ATLANTIC, AND COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE U.S. ATLANTIC FLEET.
ADM. SMITH, FORMERLY WAS CHIEF OF U.S. NAVAL PERSONNEL IN WASHINGTON.
J856AES

A92 UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 18 (AP)-THE RESIGNATION OF ANATOLY F. DOBRYNIN, HIGHEST RANKING SOVIET OFFICIAL IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT, WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.
HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE SOVIET UNION REQUESTED THAT DOBRYNIN, U.N. UNDERSECRETARY FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND SECURITY COUNCIL AFFAIRS, BE RELIEVED OF HIS U.N. DUTIES SO HE COULD RETURN TO SERVICE IN THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE.
THE SOVIET UNION TRADITIONALLY HAS ONE OF ITS CITIZENS AS A U.N. UNDERSECRETARY. PRESUMABLY THE RUSSIANS WILL NOMINATE ONE OF THEIR OFFICIALS FOR ANOTHER TOP U.N. POST.
PL847PES

A90

(220)
GENEVA, FEB. 18 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH SAID TODAY SOME MEETING POINT MIGHT BE FOUND BETWEEN AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN PROPOSALS FOR A NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY.
THE UNITED STATES WANTS A TREATY TO OUTLAW ONLY TESTS WHICH CAN BE POLICED--LEAVING GOVERNMENTS FREE TO CONDUCT SMALL UNDERGROUND TESTS AS LONG AS THERE ARE NO KNOWN WAYS OF DETECTING THEM.
THE SOVIET UNION WANTS A BAN ON ALL TESTS, BUT OFFERED TO GIVE WESTERN INSPECTION TEAMS A FREE CHOICE AMONG VIRTUALLY ALL RECORDED EARTH TREMORS FOR ON-SITE INVESTIGATION. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF INSPECTIONS IN ANY YEAR WOULD BE LIMITED BY PRIOR AGREEMENT, BUT RUSSIA HAS GIVEN NO INDICATION OF WHAT THE NUMBER WOULD BE.
WADSWORTH TOLD SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN TODAY THAT IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO "MARRY" THE TWO PROPOSALS. HE STRESSED THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL ACCEPT NO BAN WHICH CANNOT BE CONTROLLED. HE AGAIN ASKED TSARAPKIN TO INDICATE HOW MANY INSPECTIONS WERE ENVISAGED UNDER THE RUSSIAN QUOTA PROPOSAL.
WADSWORTH YESTERDAY SAID THE U.S. SENATE WOULD NEVER RATIFY A TREATY BANNING ALL TESTS UNLESS THE WEST WERE PERMITTED AN "ADEQUATE" NUMBER OF ON-SITE INSPECTIONS. THE U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT AN "ADEQUATE" NUMBER UNDER TSARAPKIN'S PROPOSAL WOULD REQUIRE HUNDREDS OF INSPECTIONS PER YEAR.
WADSWORTH SUBSEQUENTLY ISSUED A STATEMENT CORRECTING REPORTS THAT HE TOLD TSARAPKIN DIRECTLY THAT HUNDREDS OF INSPECTIONS WOULD BE NEEDED.
PL844PES

A82

(120)
ALBANY, N.Y., FEB. 18 (AP)-GOV. ROCKEFELLER, IN THE FACE OF GROWING LEGISLATIVE OPPOSITION, CALLED TODAY FOR LEGISLATION TO MAKE EVERY PROPERTY-OWNER BUILD A FALLOUT SHELTER AT HIS OWN EXPENSE.
ROCKEFELLER ASKED THE STATE DEFENSE COUNCIL TO APPROVE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE COMMITTEE ON FALLOUT PROTECTION FOR A PROGRAM THAT WOULD COST APPROXIMATELY 1 1/2 BILLION STATEWIDE.
"WE DISREGARD (THE RECOMMENDATIONS) AT OUR PERIL," THE GOVERNOR DECLARED. "THE SOVIET UNION HAS THE POTENTIAL CAPACITY ... TO DEVASTATE THE LIVES OF OUR PEOPLE IN EVERY CORNER OF OUR STATE."
THE REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR SAID THE ENTIRE POPULATION OF THE STATE NOW WAS EXPOSED AND VULNERABLE BUT ADEQUATE METHODS OF PROTECTION "ARE KNOWN, ARE FEASIBLE AND ARE WELL WITHIN THE FINANCIAL REACH OF OUR STATE AND OUR PEOPLE."
SM823PES

A84

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 18 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TODAY THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS DETERIORATING.
THE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WOULD CONTINUE TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO "KEEP THIS SITUATION ON THE RAILS," BUT THAT HE COULD NOT BE EXPECTED TO TAKE ACTION "WHICH RIGHTLY BELONGS TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL."
HIS COMMENTS WERE IN SHARP CONTRAST WITH THE OPTIMISTIC STATEMENT HE MADE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TWO WEEKS AGO THAT EVENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST WERE GLIDING INTO A MORE QUIET PERIOD.
ISRAEL WAS CONDEMNED TUESDAY BY THE U.N. ISRAELI-SYRIAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION FOR AN ATTACK ON A VILLAGE IN A DISPUTED DEMILITARIZED ZONE.
SM827PES

A123WX (SHIPPING CLAUSE)
WASHINGTON, FEB. 18 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY WITHDREW A CLAUSE IN ITS SHIPPING CONTRACTS WHICH HAD BEEN CONSTRUED BY SOME JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS AS SUPPORTING AN ARAB BOYCOTT OF ISRAEL.
THE SITUATION DEVELOPED THROUGH OIL SHIPMENTS BY THE NAVY FROM THE NEAR EAST TO VARIOUS INSTALLATIONS. SHIPPING COMPANIES ARE INVITED TO OFFER TANKERS ON A CHARTER BASIS FOR THEIR SERVICE.
UNDER THE CLAUSE IN ITS CONTRACTS WITH SUCH SHIPPING COMPANIES, THE NAVY SAID IT POINTED OUT THAT IN EVENT A SHIP OFFERED FOR CHARTER HAD PREVIOUSLY DONE BUSINESS IN ISRAEL, THERE IS A POSSIBILITY IT MIGHT NOT BE LOADED IN ARABIAN PORTS, SUBSTITUTION OF ANOTHER VESSEL IN THAT CASE MIGHT BE REQUIRED, THE NAVY HAS SAID.
TONIGHT THE NAVY ANNOUNCED IT WAS DROPPING THE CLAUSE. IT SAID IT HAD BEEN ADOPTED "WITH NO INTENTION TO GIVE SUPPORT TO ANY POLITICAL BOYCOTT. IT WAS DEEMED ADVANTAGEOUS TO BOTH THE GOVERNMENT AND SHIP-OWNERS. . . INASMUCH AS IT HAS BEEN MISTAKENLY CONSTRUED AS PROVIDING SOME SOLACE TO THE ARAB BOYCOTT IMPOSED ON PERSONS TRADING WITH ISRAEL, THE NAVY HAS DISCONTINUED ITS USE."

EG1103PS

598

(160)

LONDON, FEB 18 (AP)-SCOTLAND YARD DETECTIVES TODAY ARRESTED A FORMER ROYAL AIR FORCE OFFICER THEY CHARGED BROADCAST ANTI-BRITIS PROPAGANDA FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

OFFICIALS SAID ANTHONY MAYNARD WRAIGHT, 25, HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH THREE OFFENSES AGAINST BRITAIN'S OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT AND WILL APPEAR IN COURT TOMORROW. THEY DID NOT GIVE HIS FORMER RAF RANK, BUT THE AIR MINISTRY SAID HIS NAME HAD BEEN DROPPED FROM THE ROLLS AS OF THE DATE HE VANISHED FROM LONDON THREE YEARS AGO.

WRAIGHT FLEW HOME TO BRITAIN SECRETLY FROM MOSCOW DEC. 16, OFFICIALS SAID. HE WAS NOT MET BY POLICE OR FOREIGN OFFICE PERSONNEL.

OFFICIALS SAID HE HAD BEEN HEARD IN AN EAST GERMAN RADIO NETWORK BROADCAST STATING HE WAS SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN BECAUSE OF "INTOLERABLE INTERFERENCE" IN HIS PRIVATE AFFAIRS BY BRITISH MILITARY INTELLIGENCE.

30.24-10059

HE LATER TAUGHT ENGLISH AT THE NATIONAL FILM INSTITUTE IN MOSCOW, OFFICIALS SAID. LAST NOVEMBER, THEY ADDED, HE ASKED THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN MOSCOW FOR ASSISTANCE IN GETTING BACK TO BRITAIN. SINCE RETURNING, WRAIGHT HAS BEEN LIVING AT HIS PARENTS' HOME NEAR LONDON.

BY1041PES

END — Feb 18, 1960